



OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOUNG PEOPLE IN UZBEKISTAN AND THEIR EFFECTS

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Abstract:

This article talks about the attention paid to young people in Uzbekistan, a number of decisions on youth policy adopted by our Honorable President, consistent reforms being carried out in our country, and our achievements as a result of reforms.

Keywords: Presidential school, Higher education, education credit, ensuring youth employment, laws on youth policy, 3rd Renaissance "Brave Boy", "Builder of the future".

Young people are the future of any society. Literally, they are the greatest wealth of Uzbekistan, a priceless treasure. After all, the youth of New Uzbekistan is the foundation of our future and prospects. Today, in our country, all efforts and opportunities are being used for their perfect acquisition of modern science and high technologies. In particular, on February 20, 2019, the decision of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 4199 on the establishment of schools of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which was developed on the introduction of presidential schools for the acquisition of higher education by young students, was adopted. done.[1]

The main goal of the establishment of presidential schools is the formation of a system of identifying and training talented children by using advanced technologies in the educational process, as well as supporting and encouraging talented young people, spiritually rich and is to ensure the education of an intellectually developed generation.

Today, Presidential schools, which are the result of reforms, are showing their results. As an example, we should mention that Firdavs Abduqayumov, a student of the President's School in Tashkent, scored a high score in the IELTS program and became the owner of a \$96,000 grant to study at the John Carroll University in the USA.[2]

Today, attention to youth has risen to the level of state policy. All conditions are created for them and the doors of the world are being opened. A number of laws, decisions and decrees on youth policy have been adopted.

In particular, 5 laws and 55 bylaws on youth policy for 2016-2021 were adopted at the initiative of the Honorable President Shavkat Mirziyoyev.

In particular, a number of activities were carried out within the framework of the implementation of the tasks defined in the law "On State Policy Regarding Youth" adopted in 2016. Including the consistent and effective implementation of the state policy on youth, comprehensive support of youth,



fundamental reform of the system of protection of rights and legal interests, development of effective solutions to problems in the field of youth, effective organization and coordination of activities of competent bodies. Uzbekistan Youth Union and Youth Affairs Agency were established. In addition, a commission on youth issues was established in the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis, and a "Youth Parliament" was established under the chambers of the Oliy Majlis.

As a result of these reforms, many reliefs are given to our youth in almost all areas. In particular, a number of reliefs were given in the field of higher education. Starting from the 2021/2022 academic year, a new system of allocating educational loans at the central bank rate has been launched by commercial banks. According to it, it was determined that the main part of the educational loan should be returned by the student for 7 years, starting from the 7th month after the completion of higher education. This student is one of the greatest opportunities for young people.[3]

In addition, a number of ideas are being put forward today to provide employment to our unemployed youth:

- Professions and positions requiring higher education will be reviewed. For example, thousands of our young people cannot get a job because they have enough knowledge and skills in the fields of transport, geology, agriculture, culture, and sports, but they do not have a higher education. Therefore, professions and positions that require higher education will be revised, and such requirements will be canceled for at least 150 of them. Thanks to such reliefs, more than 10,000 young people will be employed;

- 61 thousand hectares of land will be allocated to more than 230,000 unemployed young people living in rural areas to engage in farming this year. Also, another 75,000 hectares of land cleared of grain will be given to 170,000 young people for replanting;

- As part of our land reforms starting in 2021, a system of leasing land for 10 years for the cultivation of food crops will be established in areas that are shrinking from cotton and grain. In this way, an opportunity will be created for regional and district governors, sector leaders to provide permanent employment to another 500,000 young people;

A system of training 10-11 graders of schools for professions and trades that are in high demand in the labor market will be established. From now on, when issuing a certificate to school graduates, it will be a mandatory rule to acquire at least 1 profession or trade that is in high demand in the labor market. This system will be launched together with non-governmental educational organizations on the basis of public-private partnership.[4:240]

As a result of the above-mentioned reforms, since the establishment of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan, 841,147 young people have been employed. In the first half of 2021, the Youth Affairs Agency employed 78,140 young people, provided subsidies to 5,684 young people, and paid 350 million soums of contractual funds for 127 students in need of social protection.

At the moment, along with the recognition of the positive work done in the organization of work with young people, the analysis of the situation in the field also remains current issues that concern a wide range of young people. In order to effectively solve them, we consider it appropriate to implement the following:



- To take the state policy on youth in Uzbekistan to new levels, to develop effective solutions to problems in the field of youth, to more effectively organize and coordinate the activities of competent bodies.
- To support youth in the country, to prepare proposals for the improvement of normative legal documents aimed at protecting their legal rights and interests, and to carry out independent state control over the observance of legal documents in the field of youth policy;
- To educate young people in the spirit of loyalty to the Motherland, respect for national and universal human values, to widely involve the growing young generation in science and innovation, to prepare them for the "New Uzbekistan - Towards the 3rd Renaissance!" effective and systematic organization of measures aimed at uniting around the slogan;
- To give special importance to the creation of wide conditions for a large number of young people living in remote areas to realize their talent and engage in entrepreneurial activities;
- distribution of state grants and subsidies allocated in the form of social orders for financing youth programs, projects and scientific-research works, achieving their purposeful and effective use; sending talented young people to leading foreign higher education institutions for education, ensuring participation in international competitions, widely involving the young generation in culture, art, physical education and sports, improving their information technologies, among young people promoting reading;
- To involve young people widely in small business and private entrepreneurship, to create additional conditions for them to thoroughly master modern professions, digital economy skills, to reach a new level of assistance in the processes of providing them with work;
- To further develop international cooperation in the field of youth policy, to take additional measures to increase the position of our country in international rankings in the field of youth, to achieve effective implementation of tasks related to the effective implementation of work with young people studying abroad ;
- To further develop cooperation with donor countries and foreign organizations with international financial institutions together with interested ministries and agencies on attracting foreign investments and advanced technologies in the fields related to youth activities;
- to form a strong idea of patriotism and a firm citizenship position in the young generation, to form modern entrepreneurial skills in young people and to ensure their employment by creating new jobs.[5:245]

As a result of such programs, several jobs were created for our youth. The attention paid to them and the opportunities created are increasing day by day. This is definitely paying off.

Today, our peers are justifying the opportunities provided by our government. We should mention the following as a vivid example of this. Hakimboy Egamberganov, a student of the Faculty of Mathematics of the National University of Uzbekistan, won a gold medal in 3 international science Olympiads in mathematics held in European countries in 2014, 2015, 2016.[6:244]



Our young people are achieving high results not only in the field of education, but also in IT technologies, as well as in all fields of sports. In particular, the first round of the 2023 Gymnastics World Cup is being successfully held for our compatriots. In this, our compatriot Abdulla Azimov participated in his favorite exercise program on a horse and became the winner of the gold medal with the highest score of 14866 points.[7]

In addition, during the past period, 113 young people were awarded the "brave boy" state award, and 75 young people were awarded the "builder of the future" medal. As we can see, today the youth of Uzbekistan are active on all fronts and contribute to the development of our country by achieving the highest goals.

At this point, we should mention that "as stated in the UN youth strategy, the most valuable and extremely important resources are embodied in youth, and it is worth investing in it, because these investments are multiplied several times. will return and I fully agree with this very important opinion", - says our respected President Shavkat Mirziyoyev.

In conclusion, today the measures taken by the head of state and our government are bearing fruit. As a result of the opportunities created for our youth, many jobs are created and our unemployed youth are provided with work. Today's young people of New Uzbekistan have achieved the highest results in all fields and are glorifying our Uzbekistan to the world. In particular, the weight of young people is increasing in education, business, economy, medicine, sports and other fields, and this serves to make Uzbekistan take high places among the countries of the world. Because the foundation and future of Uzbekistan are in the hands of the youth.

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