

## PROSPECTS OF EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT IN UZBEKISTAN

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### Abstract:

The article discusses the rapid advancement towards a new phase in the quality of higher education in Uzbekistan, emphasizing the current significance and the relentless efforts of our esteemed President Shavkat Mirziyoyev Miramonovich in fostering the emergence of the third Renaissance generation in a short period. The annotation highlights key concepts such as higher education, educational quality, new initiatives, and the concept of the third renaissance.

**Key words:** higher education, konseptsiya, educational quality, new initiatives, the third renaissance.

From history we know that during the period of the First and Second Renaissance he was a great thinker, who was able to present our country to the world and made an unparalleled contribution to the science, art, culture, socio-economic, political and legal development of society of the time. Our scholars Muhammad Musa al-Horezmi, Ahmed al-Fargani, Abu Rajhan Beruni, Abu Ali ibn Sin, Abu Nasr Farabi, Imam al-Bukhari, Abu Bakr Muhammad Narshachi, Abu Abdulla Horazmi Mahmoud al-Zamahshari, Burhanid Marginani, Nisammulk, Kafal al-Shoshi, Mirzo Uluugbeck, Gazizadei Rumi, Giyadh Dzhid Jam Koshi, Ali Kushchini are recognized in the world today. Their research, discoveries, huge literary heritage impress scientists all over the world.

The legacy of our great ancestors is used in all fields of scientific development. Here I would like to quote the following words of our President: "The future of our planet and its well-being depends on how our children will grow up. Our main task is to create the necessary conditions for young people to show their potential. The goal of the family was to identify the youth of a nation that is patriotic, dedicated and will start a third revival in New Uzbekistan

The socio-economic well-being of our society of tomorrow requires high-quality education in all spheres. Based on this, we will discuss below that consistent reforms to improve the quality of the education system are an urgent challenge of today's foundation.

To date, strategic decisions and decrees related to education have been adopted, Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 8, 2019 No. PF-5847 "On approval of the Concept for the Development of the Higher Education System of the republic of Uzbekistan until 2030.", Rahmanov D.A. Methodological foundations for improving the financing of the social sphere in Uzbekistan, Gulyamov S.S., Jumaev N.H., Rahmonov A.D., Tashchodjaev M.M. Effectiveness of investments in the social sector, Mirziyoyev S.M., "Strict discipline and personal responsibility should be the daily rule of activity of each manager". Reports at the extended meeting of the Cabinet of

Ministers on the main results of the socio-economic development of our country in 2016 and the most important priority areas of the economic program for 2017 and on "Improving the strategy of management of higher education institutions in the Republic of Uzbekistan" Hulkar Hamitovna's speech at the Republican Scientific and Practical Conference reflects on the problems of today and the expected prospects for the future.

In particular, we know that today's young people have a high level of enthusiasm for learning foreign languages, but from the results of the International Olympiad we see that there is a high need for specialists to teach specific subjects in a foreign language in our country.

The relevance of the following issues is confirmed by the fact that at the prestigious international Olympiads held in Japan, UAE, Switzerland, Hungary, international mathematics, physics, we see that the participation of our country in the Olympiades in biology and computer science is not enough. For example, our country's national team has been participating in the International Mathematical Olympiad since 1999, although they won their first medal in South Korea in 2000, took part in this Olympics 18 times and won 9 silver and 27 bronze medals.

Uzbekistan won no gold medal other than the International Olympiad in Chemistry.

Another promising reform in our education system in order to speed up the above results is based on the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan of May 3, 2019 "On measures to identify talented youth and establish a continuous system of highly qualified personnel". It was decided to award monetary prizes (and prizes) to students who won the Olympics and their teachers. In accordance with this decision, students who won the gold medal at the prestigious international Olympics will receive 500 times the BHM (165 million summs), and 450 times the teacher (148,5 million summas); 300 times the student's BHM (99 million summes) for the silver medal, 250 times (82,5 million Summas) the teacher, 200 times the basic calculation amount (66 million summm) for a bronze medal, 150-fold the teacher's sum (49.5 million summates) will be awarded with monetary prizes. In addition, the winners of the International Olympiad will receive a salary of 150 in the event of admission to higher education institutions on a grant and subsequent work as teachers in educational institutions. It was decided that the interest would be charged monthly. It would be appropriate for them to make wise use of the unparalleled opportunities offered to our youth.

From the above information we can understand that in order to ensure Uzbekistan's participation and record high results, it is advisable to teach specific subjects in our educational institutions on the basis of the principles of multilingualism. Our great ancestors of the past did not speak one language, but several foreign languages and in each of them they presented their discoveries. We can understand that our first and second Renaissance thinkers are the owners of a unique scientific talent from the literary heritage they have left behind.

In addition, in 2001, on the initiative of Abdulazul Abdullahyev, the intellectual TV game "Zakovat" entered our public life through Yeshlar TV channel as a media knowledge competition, inviting all our young people to science. The TV show was watched by millions of fans and participants of different professions of different ages, eager to learn. President Shavkat M. noted that such a controversial battle of knowledge, giving Uzbekistan the opportunity to demonstrate its intellectual potential at the world level, directly and indirectly works to ensure that our students in the future participate in international Olympic competitions and educate potential personnel capable of competing with the world knowledge societies. Miromonovich appreciated such a battle of knowledge and on January 20,

2022 he signed a decree "On measures to transform the intellectual game "Zakovat" into a mass educational movement among the population and to develop other intellectual games. According to the decree, in the territory adjacent to the park "New Uzbekistan", from 2022/2023 academic year will be created a separate building for the "Zakovat Intellectual Games Club" and "Cities of Intelligent Games". For the winners of the Republican stage of the Games will be introduced intellectual scholarship "Zakovat", which will be awarded monthly throughout the year. Scholarship" had the opportunity to study without exams on the basis of a paid contract. The professors and teachers who are coordinators of the intellectual clubs "Zakovat", organized in educational institutions, were awarded one-time awards in the amount of 50% of the salary fund. Starting from the 2022/2023 academic year, the event "Intellectual Week" will be held annually in April. Meetings with renowned scientists, including Nobel Prize laureates, are organized to enhance the intellectual capacity and motivation of young people.

Each country motivates young people through social networks, organizes their participation in educational processes, their activities in science, their interests, based on national trends and brings them to all social strata of society. In the global community, their intellectual potential determines the ranking of higher education institutions that they graduated to rise to the top.

To double the scale of sending free and creative young people to prestigious foreign universities through the El-Yurt Umidi Foundation in the 50th goal of the "New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" to prepare 50 percent of young people in technical specialties, exact sciences and IT-spheres, holding open competitions for selection to study in bachelor's, master's and doctoral studies in the most prestigious universities of foreign countries, for obtaining bachelor, master and doctorate studies in overseas universities. In order to participate in the programmes, the Foundation decided to announce and conduct an open competition.

In order to solve these urgent problems, the President signed the decree "On approval of the Concept for the Development of the Higher Education System of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030".

The establishment of public-private partnerships in the field of higher education, increasing the level of coverage by higher education from 50 per cent on the basis of the organization of the activities of public and non-state higher education institutions in the regions, creating a healthy competitive environment in the region. The areas of at least 10 higher education institutions of the republic include the university in the list of higher educational institutions included in the top 1000 places of the ranking of internationally recognised organizations (Quacquarelli Symonds World University Rankings, Times Higher Education or Academic Ranking of World Universities), including the National University of Uzbekistan and the issues of inclusion of the Samarkand State University in the List of the first 500 higher learning institutions.

In order to accelerate the processes of studying and introducing the best foreign experience of improving the quality of education, a procedure was established for the implementation of executive officers of higher educational institutions of the republic to travel to foreign countries with notification of the relevant ministry and an office was introduced.

Much work has been done so far on the objectives set out in these two instruments. In order to realize family upbringing, competitions "Young Reader in the Family" and "Youth Reader" are organized and the winners of the Spark car are determined as the main prize. At the President's initiative, the Government compensated women who wanted to pursue a master's degree in higher education for

the contract fee. Most women over the age of 30 in our society have returned to higher education. They need social protection at the baccalaureate level, "Temir Daftar", "Children of families included in the "Women's Register" are paid by the state.

In conclusion, in a situation where social networks have increased the role of social networking in the development of education in Uzbekistan, according to our national model, the number of foreign languages in schools and universities should be increased in order to educate students to advance at the International Olympiads of Sciences. Improving, activating dual education processes in higher education institutions, creating modern, advanced and innovative conditions for their transformation into mature personnel is a priority task of our society in the field of education.

Today, in order to improve the quality of education in universities and take a high place in the world ranking, it is necessary to pay attention to the following factors:

- Increase of staff with scientific potential in universities;
- create the necessary conditions for researchers conducting scientific research;
- attracting professors and teachers with research potential to foreign educational institutions;
- activation of teachers of our country's higher school in the process of exchange of experience;
- organization of international scientific and practical conferences in our republic - allocation of additional funds for scientific degrees and titles;
- Articles of scientific researchers in Scopus, Web of Science journals further development of their release and their material.

As our spiritually mature, physically healthy, patriotic and dedicated youth of Uzbekistan is recognized as an active layer of society, the youth layer is a great force that ensures the development of our country.

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